1 The Honorable Richard A. Jones 2 3 4 RECEIVED (DROP BOX) 5 APR 29 2021 6 AT SEATTLE CLERK U.S. DISTRICT COURT 7 8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON 9 AT SEATTLE 10 AMAZON.COM, INC., a Delaware 11 corporation; and GOPRO, INC., a Delaware No. 2:21-cv-00358-RAJ corporation. 12 **DECLARATION OF ALEX** Plaintiffs. CALVERT IN SUPPORT OF 13 PLAINTIFFS' EX PARTE v. MOTION FOR EXPEDITED 14 DISCOVERY PENGYU BUILDING MATERIALS, an 15 unknown entity; XUE MINGHAI, an individual, d/b/a PENGYU BUILDING [FILED UNDER SEAL] 16 MATERIALS/WHOLESALE OF OUTDOOR; CHENTAOTAO, an unknown entity, d/b/a 17 NANA GYENFIE/EXPLORE THE OUTDOORS; NANA GYENFIE, an individual; 18 HU WEI, an individual; ZHAO RONGLIN, an individual; LI ZHONGYI, an individual; PAN 19 LINXING, an individual; ZHU SHAOCHUAN, an individual; and DOES 1-10, 20 Defendants. 21 22 I, Alex Calvert, declare and state as follows: 23 1. I am over the age of 18 and competent to testify to the matters stated herein. I 24 have been employed by Amazon.com, Inc. ("Amazon"), or its subsidiaries, since August 25, 25 2014. The statements below are made based on my review of the relevant business records and 26 are true to the best of my knowledge and belief. 27 DECLARATION OF ALEX CALVERT Davis Wright Tremaine LLP [FILED UNDER SEAL] - 1 920 Fifth Avenue, Suite 3300 Seattle, WA 98104-1640 (No. 2:21-cv-00358-RAJ) 206.622.3150 main - 206.757.7700 (ax

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- 2. My current role is Risk Manager for the Amazon Counterfeit Crimes Unit where I am responsible for investigating bad actors suspected of selling counterfeit products in the Amazon stores. My role includes supporting the criminal investigation in China described below.
- 3. The Amazon Counterfeit Crimes Unit is a global team dedicated to pursuing bad actors and holding them accountable to the fullest extent of the law, including working with law enforcement and pursuing civil lawsuits.
- 4. Amazon offers third-party resellers and brand owners the ability to sell products in the Amazon store by registering an Amazon Selling Account ("Selling Account").
- 5. I reviewed the Selling Account information for Defendant Pengyu Building Materials and Defendant Xue Minghai, d/b/a Pengyu Building Materials/Wholesale of Outdoor. The email address registered to the Selling Account is xueminghai96@sina.com. The @sina.com email domain is a free e-mail service popular in China that is operated by the Chinese-based technology company, Sina Corporation. There is no known U.S. business address for this Selling Account, but it is associated with two addresses in China. Upon further investigation, however, both addresses appear to be false and misleading. Defendants also misled Amazon at the time they opened their Selling Account by submitting a credit card statement for verification purposes that appears to have been digitally altered to include a false address to evade Amazon's account registration and seller verification processes. The most recent IP address logins for this Selling Account are from China. Amazon has also determined through investigation that the Selling Account is associated with a bank account at First Century Bank.
- 6. I reviewed the Selling Account information of Defendant Chentaotao, d/b/a Nana Gyenfie/Explore the Outdoors, and Defendant Nana Gyenfie. The email address registered to the Selling Account is taotaochen83@sina.com. The @sina.com email domain is a free e-mail service popular in China that is operated by the Chinese-based technology company, Sina Corporation. The Selling Account is associated with an address in China. DECLARATION OF ALEX CALVERT Davis Wright Tremaine LLP [FILED UNDER SEAL] - 2

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920 Fifth Avenue, Suite 3300 Seattle, WA 98104-1640 206.622.3150 main · 206.757.7700 fax There is no known U.S. business address for this Selling Account. Furthermore, the most recent IP address logins for this Selling Account are from China. Amazon has also determined through investigation that the Selling Account is associated with a bank account at First Century Bank.

- 7. I reviewed the Selling Account information of Defendant Hu Wei. The email address registered to the Selling Account is mrhuwei86@hotmail.com. The @hotmail.com email domain is a free e-mail service operated by Microsoft. The Selling Account is associated with an address in China, but upon further investigation, the address appears to be false and misleading. Defendant also misled Amazon at the time they opened their Selling Account by submitting a credit card statement for verification purposes that appears to have been digitally altered to include a false address to evade Amazon's account registration and seller verification processes. There is no known U.S. business address for this Selling Account. Furthermore, the most recent IP address logins for this Selling Account are from China. Amazon has also determined through investigation that the Selling Account is associated with a bank account at First Century Bank.
- 8. I reviewed the Selling Account information of Defendant Zhao Ronglin. The email address registered to the Selling Account is zhaoronglin12@sina.com. The @sina.com email domain is a free e-mail service popular in China that is operated by the Chinese-based technology company, Sina Corporation. The Selling Account is associated with an address in China, but upon further investigation, the address appears to be false and misleading.

 Defendant also misled Amazon at the time they opened their Selling Account by submitting a credit card statement for verification purposes that, upon further review, appears to have been digitally altered to include a false address to evade Amazon's account registration and seller verification processes. There is no known U.S. business address for this Selling Account.

 Furthermore, the most recent IP address logins for this Selling Account are from China.

 Amazon has also determined through investigation that the Selling Account is associated with a bank account at First Century Bank.

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technology company, NetEase Information Technology and Corporation. The Selling Account is associated with an address in China, but upon further investigation, the address appears to be false and misleading. Defendant also misled Amazon at the time they opened their Selling Account by submitting a credit card statement for verification purposes that appears to have been digitally altered to include a false address to evade Amazon's account registration and seller verification processes. There is no known U.S. business address for this Selling Account. Furthermore, the most recent IP address logins for this Selling Account are from China. Amazon has also determined through investigation that the Selling Account is associated with a bank account at First Century Bank.

10. I reviewed the Selling Account information of Defendant Pan Linxing. The

I reviewed the Selling Account information of Defendant Li Zhongyi. The

email address registered to the Selling Account is lizhongyii@163.com. The @163.com email

domain is a free e-mail service popular in China that is operated by the Chinese-based

- email address registered to the Selling Account is panlinxing87@163.com. The @163.com email domain is a free e-mail service popular in China that is operated by the Chinese-based technology company, NetEase Information Technology and Corporation. The Selling Account is associated with an address in China, but upon further investigation, the address appears to be false and misleading. Defendant also misled Amazon at the time they opened their Selling Account by submitting a credit card statement for verification purposes that appears to have been digitally altered to include a false address to evade Amazon's account registration and seller verification processes. There is no known U.S. business address for this Selling Account. Furthermore, the most recent IP address logins for this Selling Account are from China. Amazon has also determined through investigation that the Selling Account is associated with a bank account at First Century Bank.
- 11. I reviewed the Selling Account information of Defendant Zhu Shaochuan. The email address registered to the Selling Account is zhushaochuan86@hotmail.com. The @hotmail.com email domain is a free e-mail service operated by Microsoft. The Selling DECLARATION OF ALEX CALVERT [FILED UNDER SEAL] 4

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Account is associated with an address in China, but upon further investigation, the address appears to be false and misleading. Defendant also misled Amazon at the time they opened their Selling Account by submitting a credit card statement for verification purposes that appears to have been digitally altered to include a false address. There is no known U.S. business address for this Selling Account. Furthermore, the most recent IP address logins for this Selling Account are from China. Amazon has also determined through investigation that the Selling Account is associated with a bank account at First Century Bank.

- 12. In summary, Amazon's investigation has revealed that when Defendants opened their Selling Accounts, they misled Amazon in an effort to obscure or conceal their true locations. To overcome and evade Amazon's policies and controls that require sellers to provide proof of their identities, Defendants provided Amazon, for example, false and misleading credit card statements reflecting their false identities that included digital alterations to include false addresses. Amazon has conducted a thorough investigation to determine the current whereabouts of Defendants but have been unable to discern current locations for them.
- 13. On information and belief, the bank accounts at First Century Bank associated with the Defendants' Selling Accounts are acting as an automated clearinghouse ("ACH") for a company called Payoneer.
- 14. Electronic communication—either through Amazon's internal Seller Central platform or by email—appears to have been the exclusive means by which Amazon contacted the Defendants discussed above.
- 15. Amazon provided the foregoing information to Amazon's counsel at Davis Wright Tremaine LLP.
- 16. Amazon has attempted to identify and locate Defendants in the United States and in China as part of a parallel criminal investigation by (a) using investigative and law enforcement tools; (b) examining the information Defendants provided to Amazon when creating their Selling Accounts; (c) searching public records for the names and addresses provided by Defendants in creating their Selling Accounts; and (d) tracing the IP addresses for DECLARATION OF ALEX CALVERT

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the computers through which logins to Defendants' Selling Accounts were made. To date, Amazon has not been successful in locating the current whereabouts of the Defendants. 2 17. Amazon and GoPro, Inc. are currently conducting a joint parallel criminal 3 investigation in China into the same eight named Defendants at issue in the above-titled case. 4 5 I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct. 6 7 EXECUTED this 29th day of April, 2021 at Seattle, Washington. 8 9 10 Alex Calvert 11 * Due to COVID-19 pandemic, original 12 signature unattainable. 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27

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